

INFORMATION THEORY AND PATTERN FORMATION IN BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

<http://physics.ucsd.edu/students/courses/winter2015/physics273/>

Instructor: Prof. Massimo Vergassola
Office: Urey Hall 7262
email: massimo@physics.ucsd.edu

Time and Location: Tue and Thu
09:30 am – 10:50 am
Mayer Hall 2623

Homework: Around 7 problem sets, with about a week to do each.

There will be a final project or an exam problem
Grade will be a combination of homework, final project/exam and participation

Historical perspective



Messages and information have been transmitted for a long while...

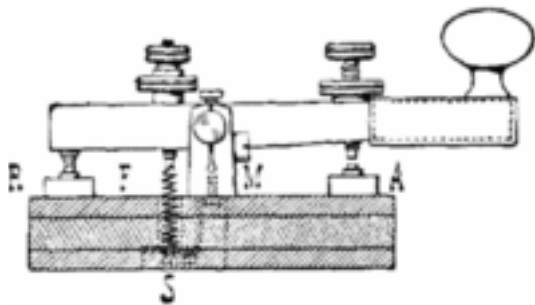
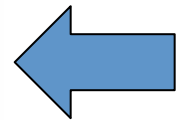
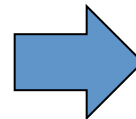


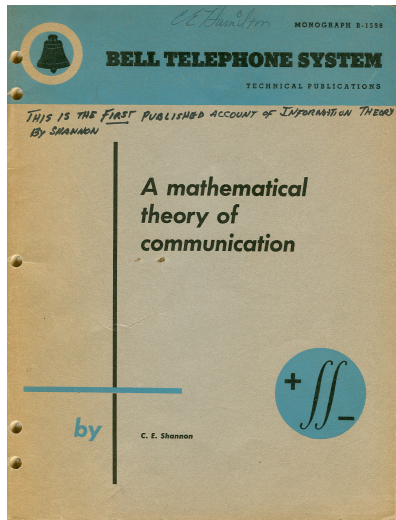
Fig. 6.



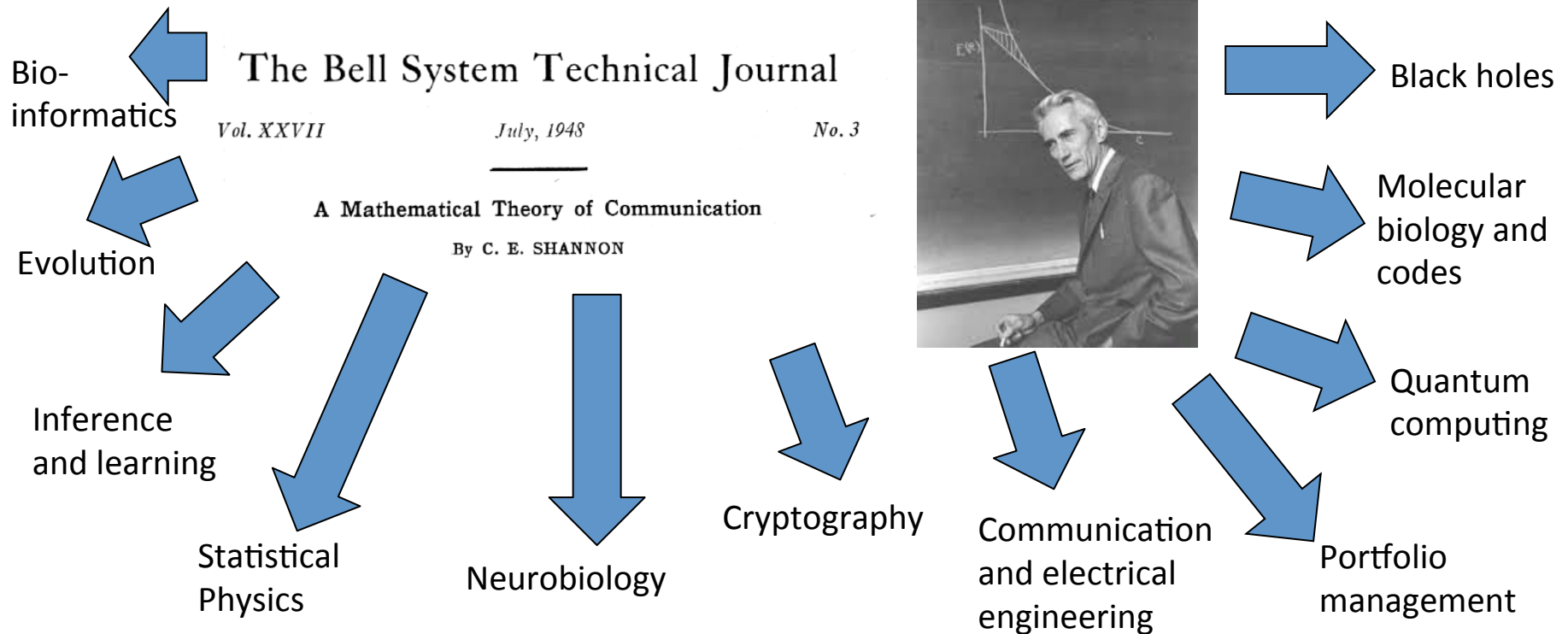
Morse \approx 1840

Telegraph lines \approx 1891





“The fundamental problem of communication is that of reproducing at one point, either exactly or approximately, a message selected at another point.”



Introduction to information theory

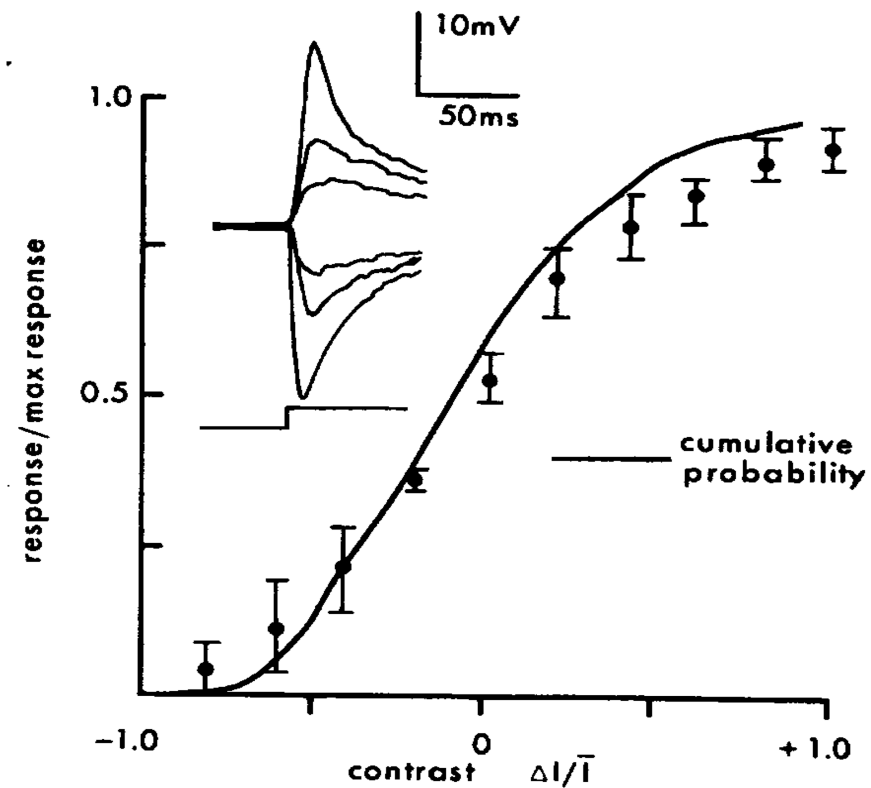
- Definitions, examples and discussion of basic quantities: Shannon, joint, conditional and relative entropies; mutual information
- $H = -\sum p_i \log p_i$ and Shannon's grouping property

- Bits



Cover & Thomas, Elements of Information Theory

Information transmission in Large Monopolar Cells of the blowfly visual system (Laughlin)



Prediction yielded by
Max I (contrast input signal, firing rate output signal)

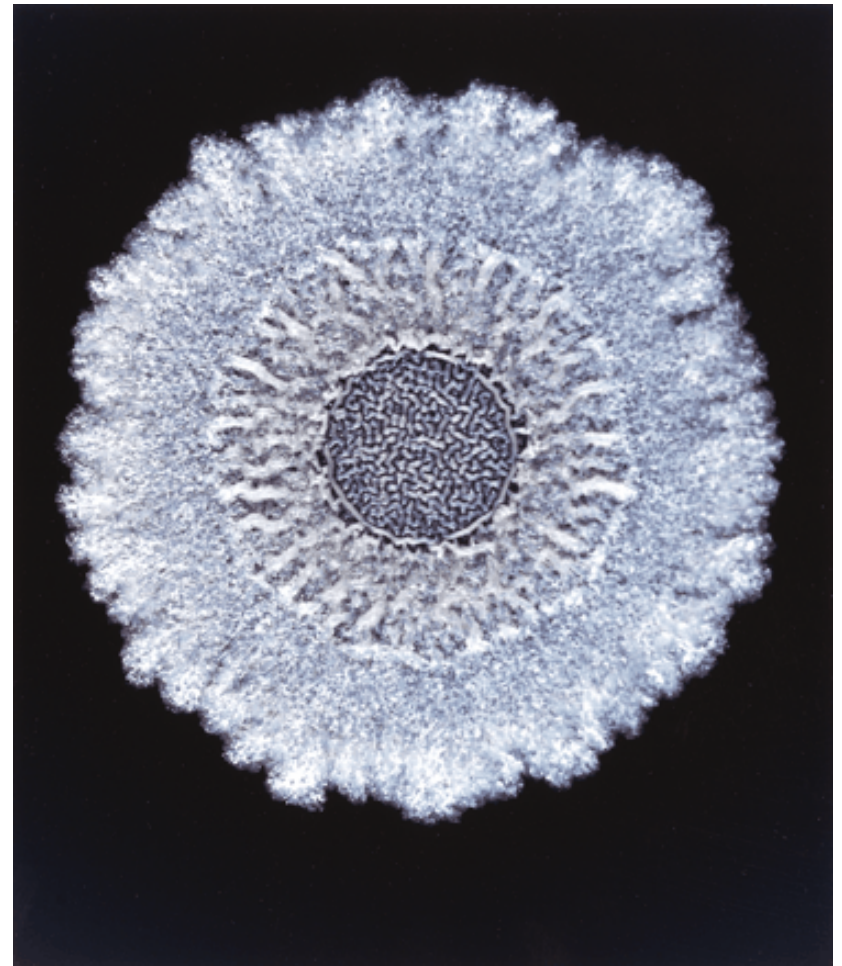
Kelly's horse races, proportional betting and bacterial growth



$W+H=\text{constant}$

W =wealth expected growth

H =entropy of estimated outcomes

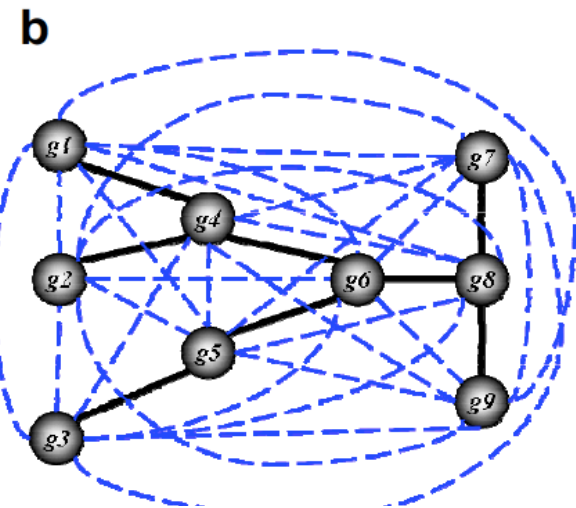
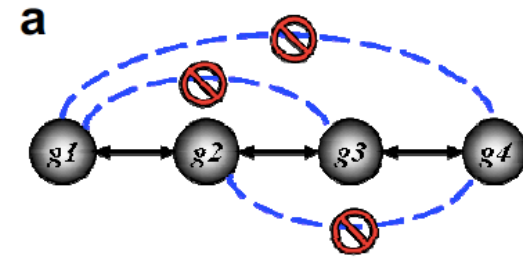


Data Processing Inequality and Applications to Bioinformatics

$$X \longrightarrow Y \longrightarrow Z$$

$$I(X, Z) \leq I(X, Y)$$

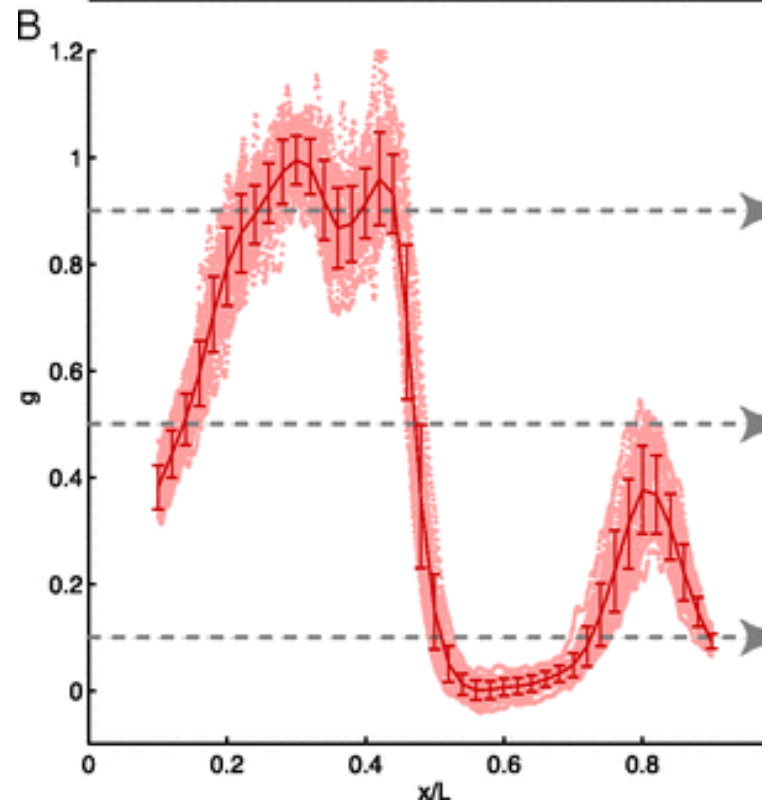
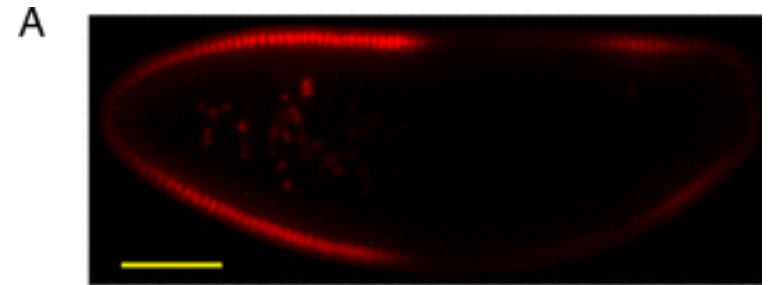
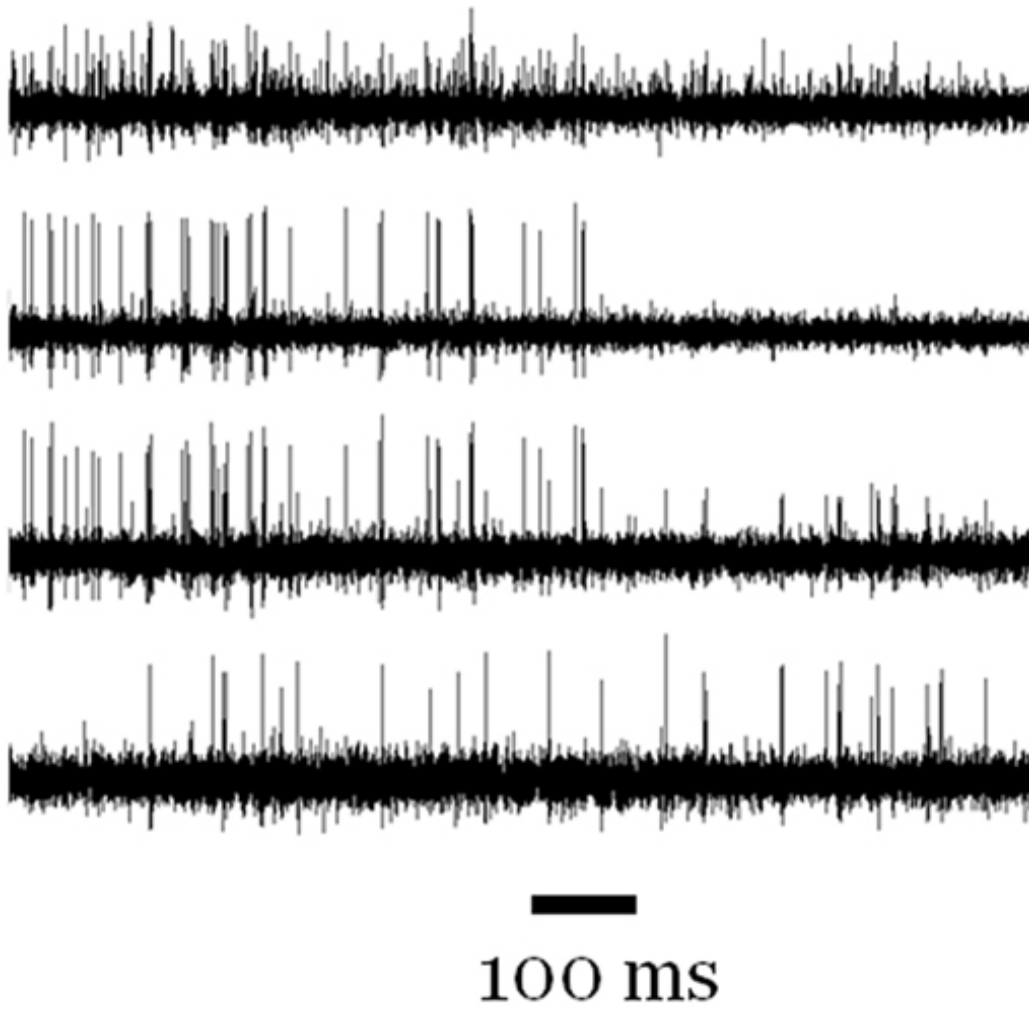
No miracles: if you process data, e.g. $Z=f(Y)$ you cannot create extra information even though you might illustrate it much more clearly



ARACNE: An Algorithm for the Reconstruction of Gene Regulatory Networks in a Mammalian Cellular Context

Adam A Margolin^{1,2}, Ilya Nemenman², Katia Basso³, Chris Wiggins^{2,4}, Gustavo Stolovitzky⁵, Riccardo Dalla Favera³ and Andrea Califano^{*1,2}

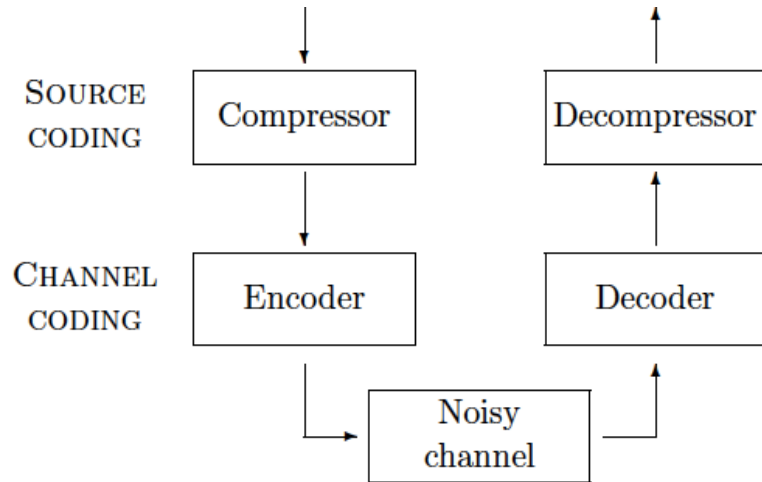
Entropy of spike trains and expression profiles



Specific points we shall cover along the way

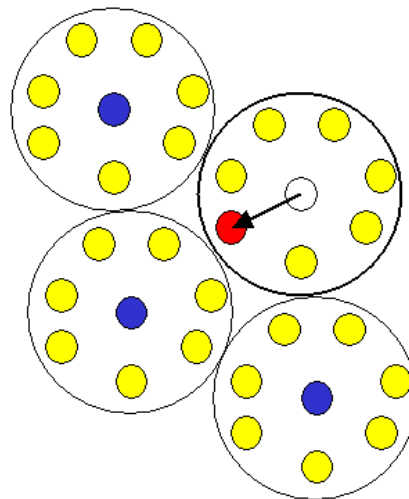
- Asymptotic Equipartition Property and source coding theorem
- Joint typicality
- Measuring entropies from real data
- Entropy rates and Markov processes
- Length of messages and entropy. Compression codes?
- Water-filling solution and optimal frequency responses
- Fisher information and inference

Shannon's channel theorem



Transmission **with no error** in the presence of noise!

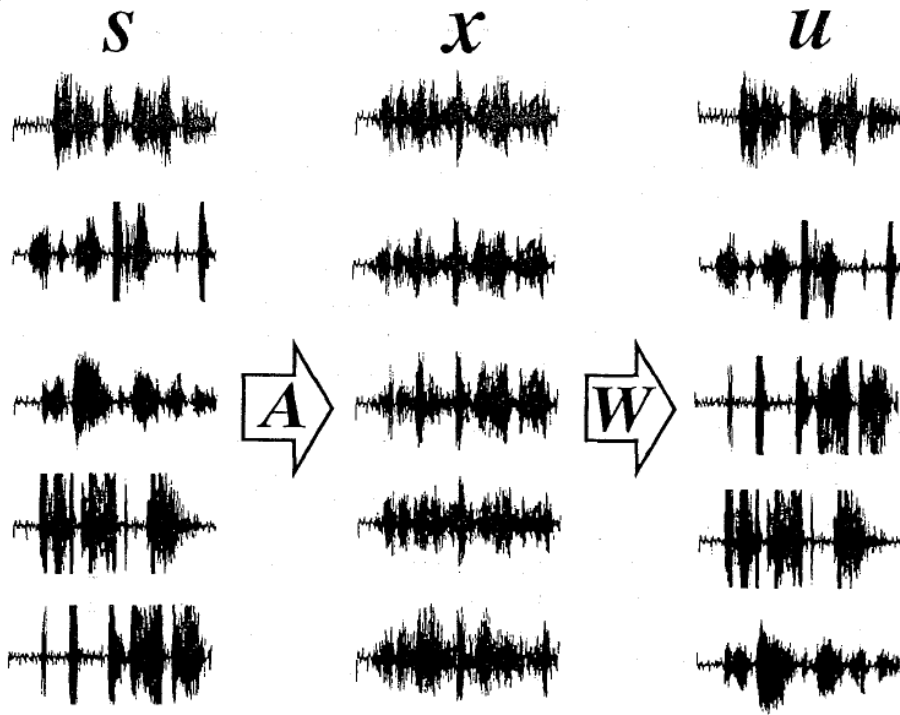
$$\text{Rate} \leq \text{Channel Capacity}$$



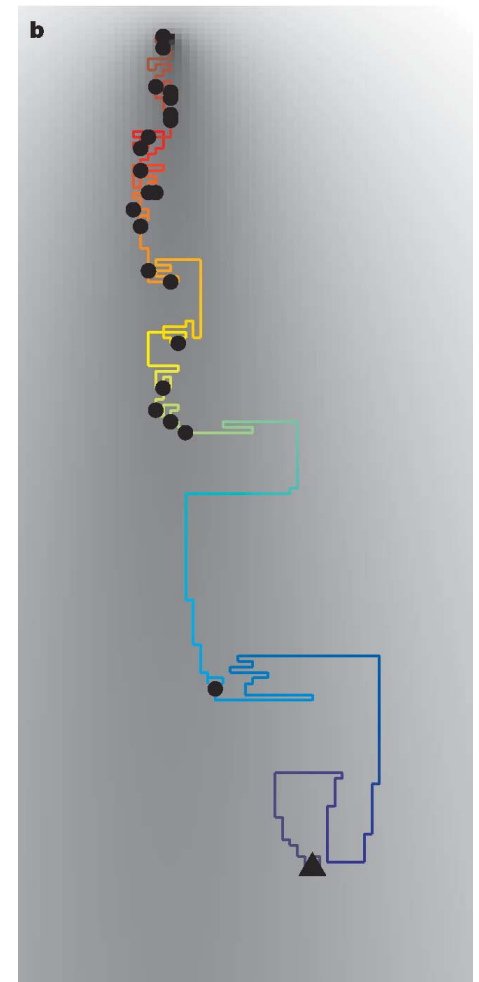
The corrupted word still lies in its original unit sphere. The center of this sphere is the corrected word.

Exploiting information to perform functions

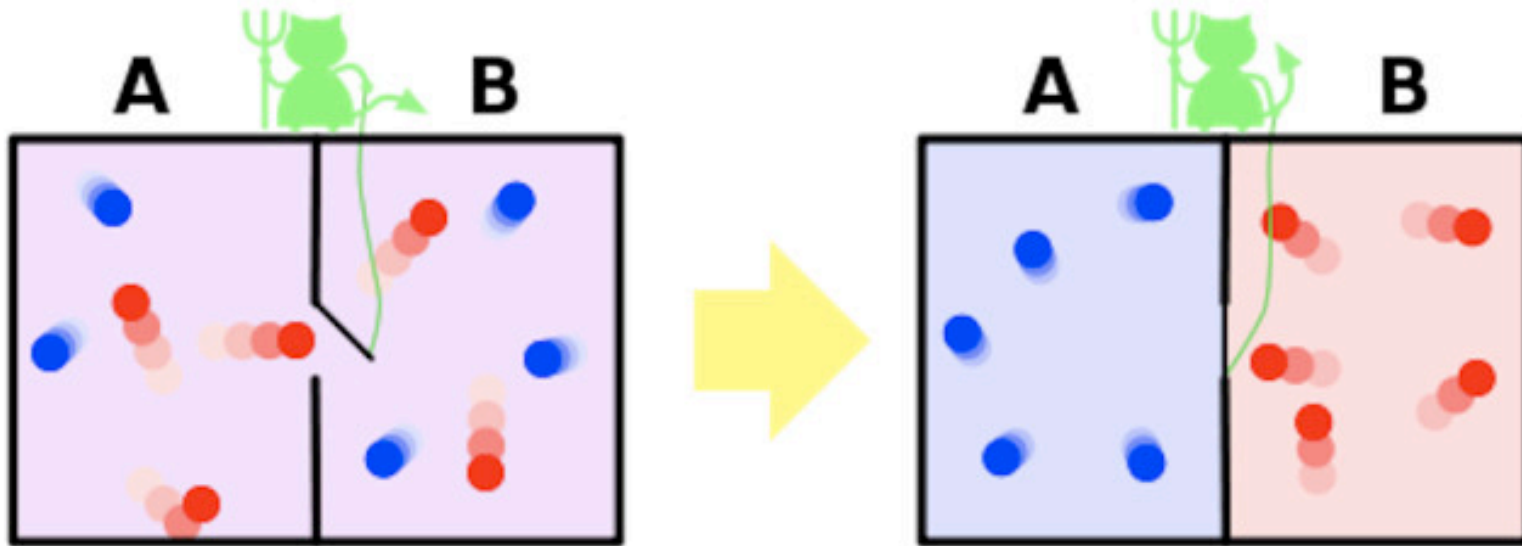
Infomax and ICA



Infotaxis



Information and non-equilibrium statistical physics



PRL 113, 030601 (2014)

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

WUEN CHUNG
18 JULY 2014

**Experimental Observation of the Role of Mutual Information in the Nonequilibrium
Dynamics of a Maxwell Demon**

Pattern Formation

Turing mechanism for pattern formation



Waves (biological): pushed, pulled and
all that

