

## Homework # 2

1. Consider the harmonic oscillator with

$$L = \frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}^2 - \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 x^2$$

(a) Evaluate the ground state energy and plot the histogram of the ground state  $|\text{wavefunction}|^2$  with the following parameters:

$$m a = 1$$

$$\omega \cdot a = 0.15$$

$$N = 1000$$

Recommended run parameters:

$$\Delta = 3 \quad (\sim 60\% \text{ acceptance})$$

$10^5$  warmup sweeps

$10^6$  measurement sweeps with 100 sweep separation between measurements

$\sim 8$  min run

Include an error calculation in the analysis

# Error estimate (for energy)

$E_i$   $i = 1, 2, \dots, N_{\text{samp}}$  energy estimators of configurations while sampling

$E_i^2$   $i = 1, 2, \dots, N_{\text{samp}}$  useful to calculate at the same time

$$\bar{E} = \frac{1}{N_{\text{samp}}} \sum_{i=1}^{N_{\text{samp}}} E_i$$

$$\overline{E^2} = \frac{1}{N_{\text{samp}}} \sum_{i=1}^{N_{\text{samp}}} E_i^2$$

$$E_{\text{error}} = \sqrt{\frac{\overline{E^2} - \bar{E}^2}{N_{\text{samp}}}}$$

Similar for any other measured quantity

$\overline{E^2} - \bar{E}^2$  determines "intrinsic noise" (variance)

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{N_{\text{samp}}}}$  beats the noise in  $N_{\text{samp}} \rightarrow \infty$  limit

# Clarification on Dimensional Analysis:

$$H = \frac{p^2}{2m} + \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 x^2 \quad E_n \text{ energy eigenvalues}$$

$$\frac{H}{m} = \frac{p^2}{2m^2} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\omega^2}{m^2} m^2 x^2 \quad E_n = \hbar \omega \left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$\frac{H}{m}$ ,  $\frac{p}{m}$ ,  $\frac{\omega}{m}$ ,  $m x$  are dimensionless

$$\frac{p^2}{2m^2} \rightarrow - \frac{d^2}{d\xi^2}$$

$$m x = \xi$$

$$\frac{\omega}{m} = \Omega$$

$$\left( - \frac{d^2}{d\xi^2} + \frac{1}{2} \Omega^2 \cdot \xi^2 \right) \psi_n(\xi) = \frac{E_n}{m} \psi_n(\xi)$$

$$\frac{\hbar}{m} = 1$$

$$\frac{E_n}{m} = \Omega \left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

If we now discretize  $\xi$ ,  $a$  is dimensionless

$m \cdot T$  is also dimensionless

$$e^{-E_n T} \rightarrow e^{-\frac{E_n}{m} \cdot m T}$$

$m \cdot T = \mathbb{T}$  dimensionless number  
in path integral :

$$- \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{1}{2a} (\xi_i - \xi_{i-1})^2 - \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} a \cdot V(\xi_i)$$

$a$  } dimensionless  
 $\xi_i$  }

$$\mathbb{T} = N \cdot a$$

if  $V(\xi_i) = \frac{1}{2} \mu^2 \xi_i^2$

$\Omega^2$  true frequency

from path integral :  $\frac{E_n}{m} = \epsilon_n = \Omega \left(1 + \frac{a^2 \mu^2}{4}\right)^{1/2} \times \left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)$